# How are we injuring ourselves at work?



figure to identify the cost of injury claims to business.

#### HORTICULTURE TOTAL DAYS LOST TO COST TO BUSINESS NUMBER OF CLAIMS COST OF ACTIVE FOR INJURY IN 2014: CLAIMS TO ACC IN 2014: INJURY IN 2014: IN 2014: \$13.8m+ \$8.2m+ 5,562 55,364 Where it's hurting us NUMBER OF CLAIMS: 825 NUMBER OF CLAIMS: 414 SHOULDER/CLAVICLE INJURY COST: 630,737 INJURY COST: \$1,197,568 DAYS LOST: o DAYS LOST: 8,017 EAR "My hearing deteriorated "When I lifted a mushroom because of work noise, for example frame, I injured my fans going 24 hours a day, motors right shoulder." in the pump room etc." NUMBER OF CLAIMS: 441 NUMBER OF CLAIMS: 906 LOWER BACK/SPINE FINGER/THUMB INJURY COST: \$540,491 INJURY COST: \$1,675,286 **DAYS LOST: 4,875 DAYS LOST: 14,460** "I was chopping cauliflower "Driving the tractor under when I sliced my fingers with the kiwifruit canopy, a knife." I twisted awkwardly and felt my back go." **TOP 5 INTURY SITES BY NUMBER** NUMBER OF CLAIMS: 349 1) Lower back/spine INJURY COST: \$480,109 2) Ear 3) Finger/thumb DAYS LOST: 3,040 **NEE** 4) Shoulder (incl clavicle/blade) "I was working in a vineyard 5) Knee lifting wires and trod in a hole twisting my knee." **TOP 5 INJURY SITES BY COST** 1) Lower back/spine 2) Shoulder (incl clavicle/blade) 3) Ear 4) Finger/thumb 5) Knee How we calculated this information (using 2014 data) Cost of injury claims to business Cost of active claims to ACC of working days in 2014, this was used to calculate the The total includes the cost (excl GST) to ACC of all The total cost to business is based on the average average daily salary for the occupation. The number of days of productivity lost to injury was multiplied by this treatment and entitlements incurred for that claim. salary of horticulture workers (derived from

Occupation Outlook Report, MBIE 2013) by the number

## How do you reduce your risk?

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It's easy to reduce your risk of injury, just follow these simple tips to help keep yourself and your workmates safe on the job.

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#### EAR

- Wear earmuffs with the appropriate grade for your noise exposure.
- Use a noise meter (smartphone app) to help identify noisy areas in pack house and isolate the source of excessive noise if possible.
- Constant exposure to noise above 85 decibels can cause permanent damage to your ears.

#### LOWER BACK/SPINE

- Make sure staff are trained in correct lifting techniques and know the weight of products manually stacked.
- Avoid twisting when lifting or carrying a heavy object.
- Use mechanical assistance where possible or get a mate to help.
- Take extra care if ducking when driving tractor under low canopy.

#### SHOULDER

- Don't over reach when using chainsaws or pruners.
- Choose lightweight tools and equipment where possible.

#### KNEE

- Take care when working on uneven ground (eg. hidden holes).
  - Take care when dismounting machinery, don't jump.
  - Make sure "tripping" hazards are clearly identified.

#### FINGER/THUMB

- Keep your hands well clear of moving machinery.
- Check and understand safety features on powered tools (eg. pneumatic pruning shears).
  - Wear protective gloves if using sharp knives.
  - Be aware of crush areas when using ladders.

### Other ways to reduce the likelihood of risk

- Think of the 4x2 rule take 4 steps back and think about the job for 2 minutes.
- Ensure the operator of vehicles and machinery has knowledge of the limitations

of the equipment being used and follows manufacturer's recommendations.

• Use Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) at all times where appropriate.