17 May 2023





Your Official Information Act request, reference: GOV-024731

The following part of your request to the Ministry of Education, regarding assaults in schools over the past ten years, was transferred to ACC to respond to under the Official Information Act 1982 (the Act):

How many of those cases resulted in serious injuries and what those injuries were

Serious injury claims

ACC defines a serious injury as a type of injury where the client has acquired a lifetime disability or significant impairment and likely will need ongoing support or rehabilitation. Serious injury claims were identified where the serious injury indicator has been applied. It can take some time for a serious injury claim to be profiled and have the indicator applied, so the claim counts for 2022 in particular may change over time.

Between 2012 and 2022, there were less than four accepted serious injury claims lodged with ACC for assaults in schools.

We have withheld the exact number of serious injury claims and the type of injury to protect our clients' privacy. Withholding in this way ensures that individual claims cannot be identified. This decision has been made under section 9(2)(a) of the Act. In doing so, we have considered the public interest in making the information available and have determined that it does not outweigh the need to protect our clients' privacy.

Please also see Appendix 1 which provides a further breakdown of injuries sustained by assaults in schools between 2012 and 2022. When interpreting the data provided, please refer to the 'Notes' tab.

As this information may be of interest to other members of the public

ACC may decide to proactively release a copy of this response on ACC's website. All requester data, including your name and contact details, will be removed prior to release. The released response will be made available www.acc.co.nz/resources/#/category/12.

If you have any questions about this response, please get in touch

You can contact our Media team at media@acc.co.nz. If you are not happy with this response, you can also contact the Ombudsman via info@ombudsman.parliament.nz or by phoning 0800 802 602. Information about how to make a complaint is available at www.ombudsman.parliament.nz.

Ngā mihi

Acting Manager Official Information Act Services

Government Engagement

GOV-024731 Appendix 1

Response:

The data has been extracted based on the following criteria:

The claim lodgement date is between 1 January 2012 and 31 December 2022.

The claim cover decision is equal to 'Accept'.

The accident scene is equal to 'School'.

Caveats:

- A calendar year is 1 January to 31 December.
- Accredited employer claims have been excluded.
- Assaults are identified by combining fields such as contact (Fight/Struggle with Person), cause (Criminal Act or Struck by Person/Animal) and prior activity (Fighting) with each other or with various keywords from the accident description or Read code (injury description), and then excluding claims that are not relevant such as play fighting, participation in contact sport or animal attacks.
- The accident description is a non-mandatory, free text field on the ACC45 claim lodgement form. The field allows a client to add some additional details around how their accident came about. The quality and quantity of information provided in this section varies significantly and, as such data provided based on keywords in this field should be considered indicative only.
- 'New claims' have been counted by the date that a claim was lodged with ACC. This can be immediately after the injury occurred or at any later stage.
- Region is based on the location of the accident and may not be where the client was residing at the time of the injury.
- The data hasn't been filtered for age or whether the claim was at work, so it will include both fights between students and assault of teachers by students (or vice versa). Sensitive claim assaults were also not included.

The data was extracted on 10 May 2023 and may differ if extracted again at a later date.

Table 1: Number of new claims for school assaults lodged between 1 January 2012 and 31 December 2022 broken down by lodgement calendar year

| Lodgement Calendar Year | New claims |
|-------------------------|------------|
| 2012 | 1,047 |
| 2013 | 1,094 |
| 2014 | 921 |
| 2015 | 1,027 |
| 2016 | 1,167 |
| 2017 | 1,159 |
| 2018 | 1,290 |
| 2019 | 1,509 |
| 2020 | 1,220 |
| 2021 | 1,099 |
| 2022 | 1,199 |

Table 2: Number of new claims for school assaults lodged between 1 January 2012 and 31 December 2022 broken down by the top 5 most prevalent primary diagnosis and lodgement calendar year

| | Lodgement Calendar Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Primary diagnosis | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Soft Tissue Injury | 612 | 634 | 528 | 574 | 645 | 663 | 752 | 828 | 682 | 605 | 626 |
| Fracture / Dislocation | 136 | 124 | 102 | 91 | 126 | 83 | 107 | 212 | 168 | 161 | 168 |
| Laceration / Puncture / Sting | 123 | 161 | 106 | 135 | 119 | 108 | 113 | 144 | 109 | 85 | 112 |
| Dental Injury | 85 | 79 | 64 | 74 | 87 | 70 | 81 | 61 | 54 | 42 | 49 |
| Concussion | 52 | 40 | 47 | 50 | 56 | 66 | 59 | 72 | 62 | 60 | 76 |
| Other / Unknown | 39 | 56 | 74 | 103 | 134 | 169 | 178 | 192 | 145 | 146 | 168 |

Table 3: Number of new claims for school assaults lodged between 1 January 2012 and 31 December 2022 broken down by region and lodgement calendar year

| | | Lodgement Calendar Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Region | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | |
| Northland | 55 | 68 | 48 | 41 | 71 | 55 | 72 | 62 | 69 | 53 | 47 | |
| Auckland | 386 | 450 | 367 | 390 | 491 | 462 | 516 | 525 | 408 | 280 | 408 | |
| Waikato | 146 | 151 | 119 | 140 | 150 | 130 | 153 | 211 | 164 | 156 | 197 | |
| Bay of Plenty | 92 | 105 | 79 | 124 | 101 | 126 | 125 | 149 | 117 | 95 | 86 | |
| Gisborne | 12 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 16 | 11 | 16 | 11 | |
| Hawkes Bay | 56 | 40 | 31 | 42 | 40 | 52 | 32 | 48 | 53 | 44 | 37 | |
| Taranaki | 18 | 33 | 34 | 30 | 24 | 33 | 24 | 43 | 35 | 28 | 20 | |
| Manawatū-Whanganui | 43 | 25 | 47 | 29 | 26 | 39 | 60 | 75 | 53 | 68 | 66 | |
| Wellington | 74 | 62 | 57 | 76 | 71 | 82 | 89 | 100 | 83 | 104 | 95 | |
| Tasman | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 8 | |
| Nelson | 5 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 22 | 12 | |
| Marlborough | 18 | 8 | 2 | 9 | 16 | 7 | 11 | 19 | 7 | 12 | 7 | |
| Canterbury | 67 | 66 | 65 | 69 | 79 | 88 | 118 | 144 | 120 | 136 | 137 | |
| West Coast | 3 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 5 | |
| Otago | 40 | 29 | 31 | 26 | 35 | 28 | 28 | 52 | 55 | 46 | 32 | |
| Southland | 29 | 30 | 13 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 26 | 31 | 23 | 19 | 31 | |
| Other | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |